

1.  $m = 20$   
 $t = 1 \text{ min} = 60 \text{ s}$   


---

 $f = ?$   
 $f = \frac{n}{t}$   
 $f = \frac{20}{60 \text{ s}}$   
 $f = 0.33 \text{ Hz}$

2.  $t = 2 \text{ min} = 120 \text{ s}$   
 $n = 12$   


---

 $f = ?$   
 $f = \frac{n}{t}$   
 $f = \frac{12}{120 \text{ s}}$   
 $f = 0.1 \text{ Hz}$

3.  $T = 0.04 \text{ s}$   


---

 $f = ?$   
 $f = \frac{1}{T}$   
 $f = \frac{1}{0.04}$   
 $f = 25 \text{ Hz}$

4.  $T = 0.02 \text{ s}$   
 $t = 0.5 \text{ min} = 30 \text{ s}$   


---

 $n = ?$   
 $T = \frac{t}{n}$   
 $n = \frac{t}{T}$   
 $n = \frac{30 \text{ s}}{0.02 \text{ s}}$   
 $n = 1500$

5.  $r = 15 \text{ dm} = 1.5 \text{ m}$   
 $f = 1.2 \text{ kHz} = 1200 \text{ Hz}$   

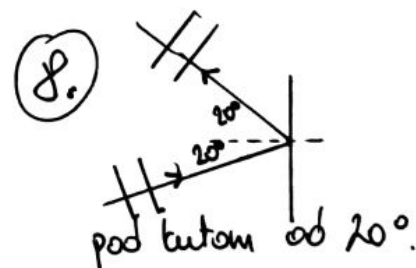

---

 $v = ?$   
 $v = r \cdot f$   
 $v = 1.5 \text{ m} \cdot 1200 \text{ Hz}$   
 $v = 1800 \text{ m/s}$

7.  $v = 1500 \text{ m/s}$   
 $r = 0.15 \text{ km} = 150 \text{ m}$   


---

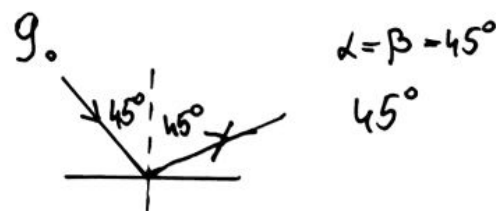
 $f = ?$   
 $v = r \cdot f$   
 $f = \frac{v}{r}$   
 $f = \frac{1500 \text{ m/s}}{150 \text{ m}}$   
 $f = 10 \text{ Hz}$



6.  $v = 1980 \text{ m/s}$   
 $f = 440 \text{ Hz}$   


---

 $r = ?$   
 $v = r \cdot f$   
 $r = \frac{v}{f}$   
 $r = \frac{1980 \text{ m/s}}{440 \text{ Hz}}$   
 $r = 4.5 \text{ m}$



10. plića voda  
 $v = 20 \text{ cm/s}$   
 $f = 5 \text{ Hz}$   


---

 $r = ?$   
 $r = \frac{v}{f} = \frac{20 \text{ cm/s}}{5 \text{ Hz}} = 4 \text{ cm}$

dublja voda  
 $v = 25 \text{ cm}$   
 $f = 5 \text{ Hz}$   


---

 $r = ?$   
 $r = \frac{v}{f} = \frac{25 \text{ cm}}{5 \text{ Hz}} = 5 \text{ cm}$

11.  $t = 1 \text{ min} = 60 \text{ s}$   
 $n = 15$   
 $v = 8 \text{ m/s}$   
 $\lambda = ?$

$f = \frac{n}{t}$   
 $f = \frac{15}{60 \text{ s}} = 0.25 \text{ Hz}$

$v = \lambda \cdot f$   
 $\lambda = \frac{v}{f}$   
 $\lambda = \frac{8 \text{ m/s}}{0.25 \text{ Hz}}$   
 $\lambda = 32 \text{ m}$

12.



$\alpha = \beta$   
 $\alpha + \beta = 180^\circ$   
 $\alpha = \beta = 90^\circ$

13.  $t = 3 \text{ s}$   
 $n = 12$   
 $\lambda = 2 \text{ m}$

a)  $f = ?$   
 $f = \frac{n}{t}$   
 $f = \frac{12}{3 \text{ s}} = 4 \text{ Hz}$

b)  $T = ?$   
 $T = \frac{1}{f}$   
 $T = \frac{1}{4 \text{ Hz}} = 0.25 \text{ s}$

18.

$s = 60 \text{ m}$   
 $4\lambda = 2 \text{ m}$   
 $\lambda = 0.5 \text{ m}$   
 $t = 0.5 \text{ min} = 30 \text{ s}$   
 $f = ?$

$N = \frac{s}{t}$   
 $N = \frac{60 \text{ m}}{30 \text{ s}}$   
 $N = 2 \text{ m/s}$

$N = \lambda \cdot f$   
 $f = \frac{N}{\lambda}$   
 $f = \frac{2 \text{ m/s}}{0.5 \text{ m}}$   
 $f = 4 \text{ Hz}$

c)  $v = ?$   
 $v = \lambda \cdot f$   
 $v = 2 \text{ m} \cdot 4 \text{ Hz}$   
 $v = 8 \text{ m/s}$

19.  $t = 4 \text{ s}$   
 $N = 340 \text{ m/s}$  (brzina zvuka)  
 $s = ?$   
 $v = \frac{s}{t}$   
 $s = v \cdot t$   
 $s = 340 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} \cdot 4 \text{ s} = 1360 \text{ m}$

20.  $t = 0.5 \text{ min} = 30 \text{ s}$   
 $n = 5$   
 $\lambda = 2 \text{ m}$   
 $v = ?$   
 $f = \frac{n}{t} = \frac{5}{30 \text{ s}} = 0.17 \text{ Hz}$

$v = \lambda \cdot f$   
 $v = 2 \text{ m} \cdot 0.17 \text{ Hz}$   
 $v = 0.34 \text{ m/s}$

21.

Na slici je prikazan kružni val na vodi.

a) Označite na slici valnu duljinu.

b) Koliko ima valnih duljina između točaka A i B?

$$n = 5$$

c) Valna duljina iznosi:  $\lambda = 3 \text{ cm}$ .d) Ako je brzina valova  $6 \text{ cm/s}$ , kolika je frekvencija vala?

$$f = 2 \text{ Hz}$$

$$v = 6 \text{ cm/s}$$

$$\lambda = 3 \text{ cm}$$

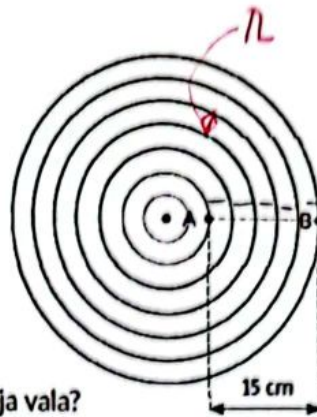
$$f = ?$$

$$v = \lambda f$$

$$f = \frac{v}{\lambda}$$

$$f = \frac{6 \text{ cm/s}}{3 \text{ cm}}$$

$$f = 2 \text{ Hz}$$



$$c) 5\lambda = 15 \text{ cm}$$

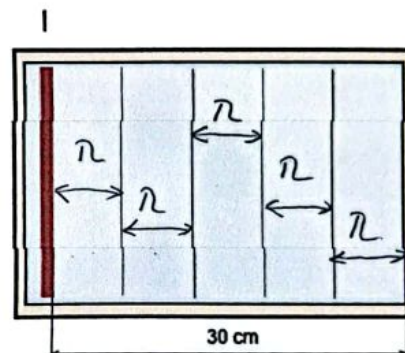
$$\lambda = 3 \text{ cm}$$

20.

Uređaj za valove proizvede ravni val na vodi tako da letvica udari površinu vode osam puta u dvije sekunde.

a) Kolika je frekvencija valova?  $f = 4 \text{ Hz}$ .b) Period valova iznosi:  $T = 0.25 \text{ s}$ .

c) Označite na slici valnu duljinu.

d) Valna duljina iznosi:  $\lambda = 6 \text{ cm}$ .e) Kolika je brzina širenja vala?  $v = 24 \text{ cm/s}$ .

$$a) n = 8$$

$$t = 2 \text{ s}$$

$$f = ?$$

$$f = \frac{n}{t}$$

$$f = \frac{8}{2 \text{ s}} = 4 \text{ Hz}$$

$$c) 5\lambda = 30 \text{ cm}$$

$$\lambda = 6 \text{ cm}$$

$$b) f = 4 \text{ Hz}$$

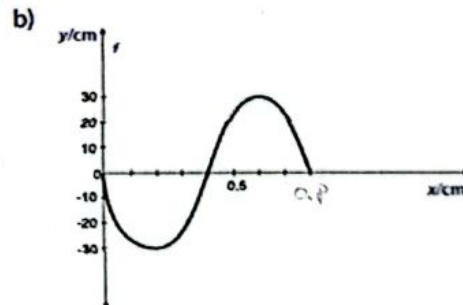
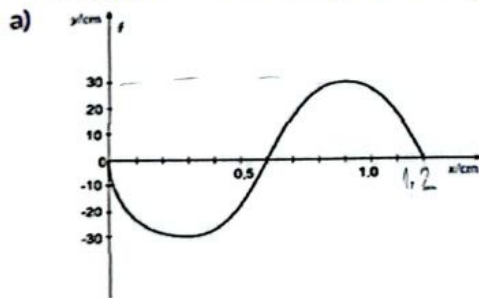
$$T = \frac{1}{f}$$

$$T = \frac{1}{4 \text{ Hz}} = 0.25 \text{ s}$$

21.

$$c) \lambda = 6 \text{ cm} \quad v = ? \quad v = 6 \text{ cm} \cdot 4 \text{ Hz}$$

$$f = 4 \text{ Hz} \quad v = \lambda f \quad v = 24 \text{ cm/s}$$

Oba prikazana vala imaju frekvenciju  $2 \text{ Hz}$ .

|                                  | Val na slici a)                                                   | Val na slici b)                                                   |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Kolika je valna duljina?         | $\lambda = 1.2 \text{ cm}$                                        | $\lambda = 0.8 \text{ cm}$                                        |
| Kolika je amplituda vala?        | $A = 30 \text{ cm}$                                               | $A = 30 \text{ cm}$                                               |
| Kolike su brzine širenja valova? | $v = 1.2 \text{ cm} \cdot 2 \text{ Hz}$<br>$v = 2.4 \text{ cm/s}$ | $v = 0.8 \text{ cm} \cdot 2 \text{ Hz}$<br>$v = 1.6 \text{ cm/s}$ |

$$v = \lambda \cdot f$$

$$f = 2 \text{ Hz}$$

FORMULE:

$$f = \frac{n}{t}$$

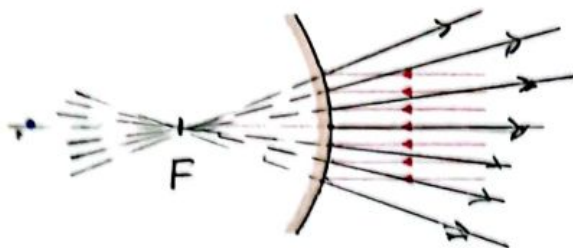
$$f = \frac{1}{T}$$

$$T = \frac{t}{n}$$

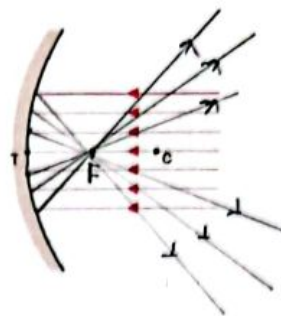
$$v = \lambda \cdot f$$

$$v = \frac{\lambda}{T}$$

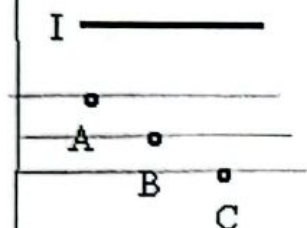
22. Nacrtaj odbijanje svjetlosti od izbočenog zrcala.



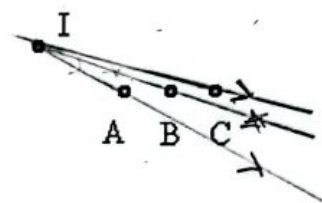
23. Nacrtaj odbijanje svjetlosti od udubljenog zrcala. Označi položaj žarišta.



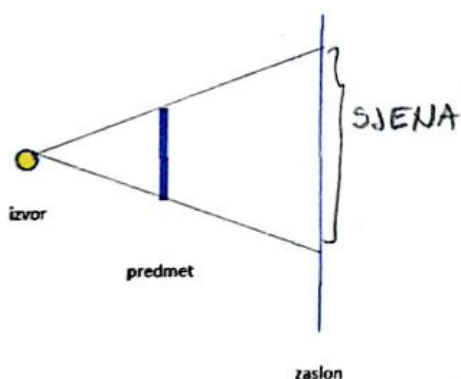
24. Letvica I je izvor vala na vodi. Nacrtaj valne fronte tog vala koje prolaze točkama A, B i C.



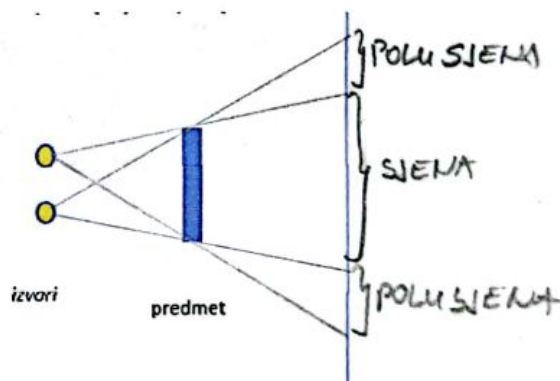
25. Točka I je izvor vala na vodi. Nacrtaj valne zrake tog vala koje prolaze točkama A, B i C.



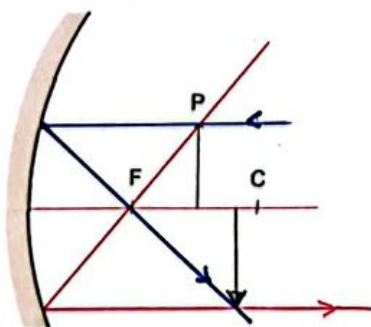
26. Nacrtaj nastajanje sjene na zaslonu. Označi područje sjene.



27. Nacrtaj nastajanje sjene i polusjene na zaslonu. Označi područje sjene i polusjene.



28. Konstruiraj sliku predmeta P nastalu odbijanjem svjetlosti od udubljenog zrcala. Sliku predmeta označi slovom S. (Ponovi sve slučajeve crtanja za udubljeno i izbočeno zrcalo.)



Slika je :

OBRNUTA

UVEĆANA

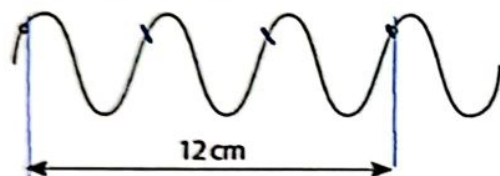
REALNA (STVARNA)

(c) Kolika je brzina valova?

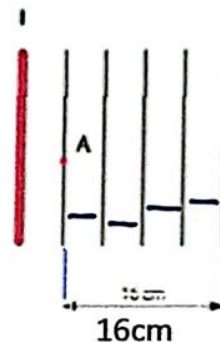
14. Odredi valnu duljinu vala na slici.

$$3\lambda = 12\text{ cm}$$

$$\lambda = 4\text{ cm}$$



a)



b)

$$4\lambda = 16\text{ cm}$$

$$\lambda = 4\text{ cm}$$

15. Na slici je prikazan val.

a) Na slici označite valnu duljinu i amplitudu vala.

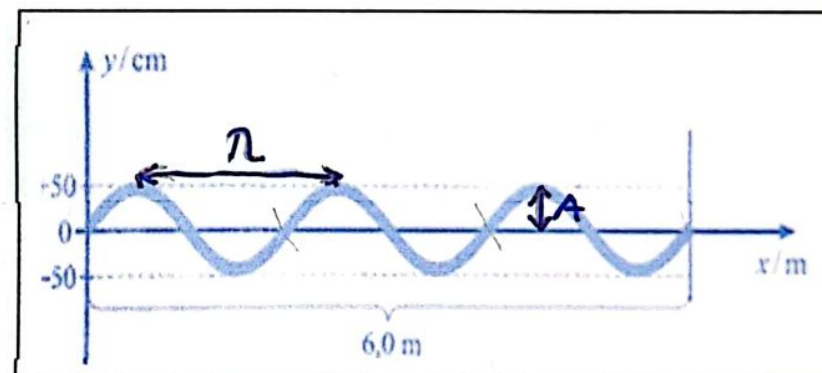
b) Koliko iznosi amplituda vala?  $50\text{ cm}$

c) Koliko iznosi valna duljina?  $2\text{ m}$

d) Koliko je valnih duljina prikazano na slici?  $3$

$$c) 3\lambda = 6\text{ m}$$

$$\lambda = 2\text{ m}$$

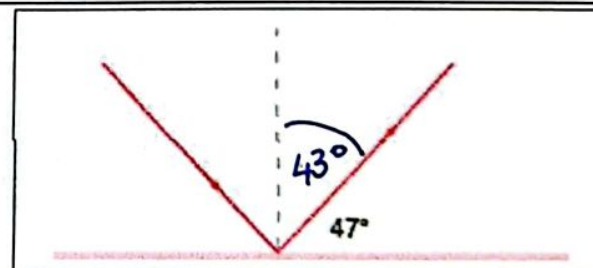


16. Svjetlosna zraka odbija se od prepreke kao na slici.

a) nacrtajte upadnu valnu zraku

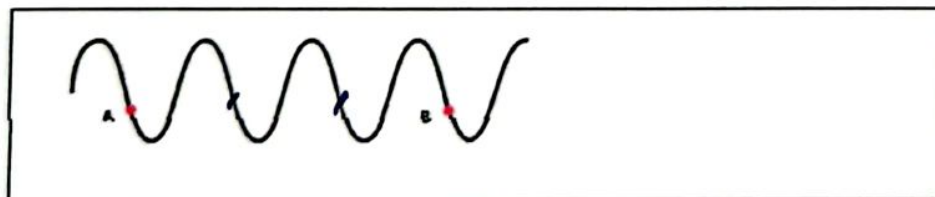
b) koliki je upadni kut  $43^\circ$

c) koliki je kut odbijanja  $43^\circ$



$$43^\circ + 47^\circ = 90^\circ$$

17. Od točke A do točke B val putuje 12 sekundi. Koliko iznosi frekvencija, a koliko period vala na slici?



$$3\lambda \quad n = 3 \quad T = \frac{t}{n}$$

$$t = 12\text{ s} \quad T = \frac{12\text{ s}}{3} = 4\text{ s}$$

$$f = ? \quad T = ? \quad f = \frac{1}{T} = \frac{1}{4\text{ s}} = 0.25\text{ Hz}$$